# Window Rock Unified School District \#8 <br> CURRICULUM GUIDE <br> SY 2021-2022 

## SUBJECT: Algebra 1

## BIG IDEAS FOR THIS QUARTER:

- VARIABLE
- PROPERTIES
- EQUIVALENCE
- SOLVING EQUATIONS and INEQUALITIES


## ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS:

1. How can you represent quantities, patterns and relationships?
2. How are properties related to Algebra?
3. How do you represent the relationship between quantities?
4. Can equations that appear to be different be equivalent?
5. How can you solve equations?
6. How do you represent relationships between quantities that are not equal?
7. Can inequalities that appear to be different be equivalent?

## ESSENTIAL UNDERSTANDING:

1. Algebra uses symbols to represent quantities that are unknown or that vary.
2. When simplifying an expression, operations must be performed in the correct order.
3. Relationships that are always true for real numbers are called properties, which are rules used to rewrite and compare expressions.
4. Any real numbers can be added or subtracted using a number line model or using rules involving absolute value.
5. The rules for multiplying real numbers are related to the properties of real numbers and the definitions of operations.
6. The distributive property can be used to simplify the product of a number and a sum or difference.
7. Equivalent equations are equations that have the same solution/s.
8. You can find the solution of a one-step equation, two-step equations and multi-step equations using the properties of equality, inverse operations and properties of real numbers until you isolate the variable.
9. When you work with literal equations, use the properties of equality and inverse operations to isolate any particular variable.
10. An inequality is a mathematical sentence that uses an inequality symbol to compare the values of two expressions. You can use a number line to visually represent the values that satisfy the inequality.

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## SUBJECT: Algebra 1

GRADE: 9
TIMELINE: Semester 1 - $1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter

| STANDARD | CONTENT | OBJECTIVES <br> At the end of the lesson, I will <br> be able to: | ASSESSMENTS | RESOURCES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| The Real Number System <br> A1.N-RN.B. Use properties of rational and irrational numbers. <br> - A1.N-RN.B. 3 | Explain why the sum or product of two rational numbers is rational; that the sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational; and that the product of a non zero rational number and an irrational number is irrational. <br> KEY CONCEPTS <br> - Real Numbers <br> - Rational Numbers <br> - Irrational Numbers <br> - Properties of Real Numbers <br> - Adding and Multiplying Real Numbers <br> - Multiplying and Dividing Real Numbers | Define rational and irrational numbers and explore their properties. <br> Differentiate a rational number from an irrational number <br> Identify types of numbers resulting from operations on rational and irrational numbers. <br> Determine if an expression is rational or irrational. <br> Determine whether rational numbers and irrational numbers are close under addition, subtraction, division or multiplication. <br> Use the Order of Operations to evaluate expressions. | NWEA Pre-Test <br> Selected Response <br> Assessment <br> - Multiple Choice <br> - True or False <br> - Matching <br> Constructed <br> Response <br> - Extended <br> - Brief <br> Lesson Quiz <br> - Error Analysis <br> - Reasoning <br> - Problem Solving <br> Practice and Problem Solving Exercises <br> - STEM Problems <br> STAR Math <br> - Diagnostic Assessment <br> AZM2 Practice Test Questions | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> STAR Math <br> IXL.com <br> Cumulative Review Materials <br> Enrichment or Extension Activity Sheets <br> Algebra 1 Consumables <br> www.pearsonrealize.com <br> www.khanacademy.org <br> www.apexvs.com <br> VIRTUAL NERD <br> - https://www.youtube. com/channel/UCe73 Uxnad VYgYhQzLLD 21A <br> Kutasoftware.com | Real Numbers <br> Rational Numbers Irrational Numbers Integers <br> Whole Numbers <br> Natural Numbers <br> Terminating <br> Decimal <br> Repeating Decimal <br> Radicals <br> Radicand <br> Square Roots <br> Perfect Square <br> Set <br> Closure Property <br> Absolute Value <br> Additive Inverse <br> Multiplicative <br> Inverse <br> Reciprocal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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| STANDARD |
| :---: |
| Seeing Structure in <br> Expressions |

A1.A-SSE.A. Interpret the structure of expressions.

- A1.A-SSE.A. 1

GRADE: 9
TIMELINE: Semester 1 - $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}$ Quarter

## OBJECTIVES <br> At the end of the lesson, I will be able to:

RESOURCES
VOCABULARY

KEY CONCEPTS

- Order of Operations
- Distributive Property
- Simplifying

Expressions

- Rewriting Fraction

Expressions
Multiplication Property of -1

Interpret expressions tha represent the quantity in terms of its context. Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
a. Interpret expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.

| Monitoring Progress Activities | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> www.pearsonrealize.com | Order of Operations Distributive Property |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Constructed |  | Term |
| Response | www.khanacademy.org | Constant |
| - Extended |  | Coefficient |
| - Brief | www.apexvs.com | Like terms Power |
| Selected Response Assessment | VIRTUAL NERD | Exponent |
|  | - https://www.youtube.co | Base |
| - Multiple Choice | m/channel/UCe73Uxna | Simplify |
| - True or False | d VYgYhQzLLD2IA | Evaluate |
| - Matching | IXL.com |  |
| Lesson Quiz |  |  |
| - Error Analysis | Enrichment or Extension |  |
|  | Activity Sheets |  |
| - Reasoning <br> - Problem Solving | Puzzles |  |
| Practice and Problem Solving Exercises STEM Problems | Algebra 1 Consumables |  |
|  | AZM2 Practice Test |  |
| STAR Math |  |  |
| - Diagnostic | www.mathworksheetsgo. |  |
|  | com |  |
| Assessment | Kutasoftware.com |  |
|  | Edugain.com |  |

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| Creating Equations <br> A1.A-CED.A. Create equations that describe numbers or relationships. <br> - A1.A.CED.A. 1 | Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include problem-solving opportunities utilizing realworld context. Focus on linear, quadratic, exponential and piecewise-defined functions (limited to absolute value and step). <br> KEY CONCEPTS <br> - Properties of Equality <br> - Inverse Operations <br> - Solving Equations by Adding, Subtracting, Multiplying and Dividing | Create simple linear equations. <br> Isolate variables to solve an equation <br> Use the properties of equality and inverse operations to solve onestep and two-step equations. <br> Solve equations involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division <br> Explain each step in solving an equation. <br> Write and solve an equation representing a real-world situation. | Practice and Problem <br> Solving Exercises <br> - Reasoning <br> - Standard Test Prep <br> - STEM Problems <br> Lesson Quiz <br> - Error Analysis <br> - Reasoning <br> - Problem Solving <br> Constructed <br> Response <br> - Extended <br> - Brief <br> Personal <br> Communication <br> Assessment <br> - Oral Presentation <br> - Think Aloud <br> - Discussions | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> Holt Algebra 1 <br> www.pearsonrealize.com www.khanacademy.org <br> www.mathworksheet4kid s.com <br> www.apexvs.com <br> www.mathworksheetsgo. com <br> VIRTUAL NERD <br> - https://www.youtube. com/channel/UCe73 Uxnad VYgYhQzLLD 2IA | Equation <br> Open Sentence <br> Solution of an <br> Equation <br> Equivalent <br> Equations <br> Addition Property of Equality <br> Subtraction <br> Property of <br> Equality <br> Multiplication <br> Property of <br> Equality <br> Division Property of Equality <br> Inverse Operations <br> Open Sentence <br> Solution of an <br> Equation |
| Creating Equations <br> A1.A-CED.A. Create equations that describe numbers or relationships. | Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include problem-solving | Isolate the variables in an equation by identifying the operations involved. <br> Collect like terms to | Practice and Problem Solving Exercises <br> - Reasoning <br> - Standard Test Prep <br> - STEM Problems | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> Cumulative Review Materials | Equation <br> Open Sentence <br> Solution of an <br> Equation <br> Equivalent |

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| • A1.A.CED.A. 1  <br>   <br> ALSO  <br> - A1.A-REI.B. 3  <br> - A1.A-REI.A. 1  | opportunities utilizing realworld context. <br> Focus on linear, quadratic, exponential and piecewise-defined functions (limited to absolute value and step). <br> KEY CONCEPTS <br> - Properties of Equality <br> - Solving Equations <br> - One-Step Equations <br> - Two-Step Equations <br> - Multi-Step Equations | simplify the equation. <br> Properly use the order of operations for solving an equation in one variable. <br> Identify equations that have no solution or an infinite number of solutions. <br> Solve equations with variables on both sides. <br> Identify equations that are identities, with no solution or with infinitely many solutions <br> Turn real-life problems into mathematical sentences and equations in one variable, and then solve the problem. | Lesson Quiz <br> - Error Analysis <br> - Reasoning <br> - Problem Solving <br> AZM2 Practice Test <br> Group Competition <br> - Double Jeopardy <br> Formative <br> Performance <br> Assessment Tasks: <br> - Project Making Create a calendar using one-step, twostep and multi-step equations whose solutions correspond to the dates of the calendar month you are creating | Enrichment or Extension Activity Sheets <br> Algebra 1 Consumables <br> AZM2 Practice Test <br> www.pearsonrealize.com www.khanacademy.org <br> www.apexvs.com <br> www.mathworksheetsgo. com <br> VIRTUAL NERD <br> - https://www.youtube. com/channel/UCe73 $\qquad$ 21A <br> Kutasoftware <br> Accuplacer Sample Test College Board <br> WorksheetWorks.com <br> Lesson Tutorials | Equations <br> Addition Property of Equality <br> Subtraction <br> Property of Equality <br> Multiplication <br> Property of Equality <br> Division Property of Equality Inverse Operations Open Sentence Solution of an Equation |

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| A1.A-CED.A. Create equations that describe numbers or relationships. <br> - A1.A.CED.A. 4 <br> ALSO <br> - A1.A.CED.A. 1 <br> - A1.A-REI.A. 1 | Rearrange formulas to highlight a quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations. <br> KEY CONCEPTS <br> - Rewriting Literal Equations <br> - Rewriting Formulas <br> - Areas and Perimeters of Geometric Figures <br> - Distance Formula <br> - Converting Temperatures | Rewrite linear equations in two variables to solve for $x$ or $y$. <br> Solve linear equations in one variable that have coefficients represented by letters. <br> Rearrange formulas to solve for a quantity of interest in a real-world problem. | Practice and Problem Solving Exercises <br> - Reasoning <br> - STEM Problems <br> Lesson Quiz <br> - Error Analysis <br> - Reasoning <br> - Problem Solving <br> Personal <br> Communication <br> Assessment <br> - Oral Presentation <br> - Think Aloud <br> - Discussions | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> IXL.com <br> Cumulative Review <br> Materials <br> Enrichment or Extension Activity Sheets <br> www.pearsonrealize.com <br> www.khanacademy.org <br> www.apexvs.com | Literal Equation <br> Formula <br> Variable <br> Constant <br> Circumference <br> Area <br> Perimeter <br> Circumference |
| Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities <br> A1.REI.B Solve equations and inequalities in one variable. <br> - A1.A-REI.B. 3 <br> ALSO <br> - A1.A.CED.A. 1 <br> - A1.N-Q.A. 2 | Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters. <br> KEY CONCEPTS <br> - Inequalities and their Graphs | Write, graph and identify solutions of inequalities. <br> Use addition or subtraction to solve inequalities. <br> Use multiplication or addition to solve inequalities. <br> Solve a multistep | Monitoring Progress Activities <br> Practice and Problem Solving Exercises <br> - Reasoning <br> - Standard Test Prep <br> - STEM Problems <br> Mixed/Cumulative Review Activities | Prentice Hall Algebra 1 <br> Enrichment or Extension Activity Sheets <br> Puzzles <br> Algebra 1 Consumables <br> AZM2 Practice Test <br> www.pearsonrealize.com | Inequalities <br> Solution Set <br> Variable <br> Equivalent <br> Inequalities <br> Properties of Inequality Compound Inequality Interval Notation |

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inequality by isolating the
variable.
Solve an inequality that
involves collecting like
terms.
Create inequalities in one
variable and use them to
solve real-world
problems.
Solve and graph
inequalities containing the
word $\boldsymbol{A n d}$.
Solve and graph
inequalities containing the
word Or.
Write an interval notation
as an inequality and vice-
versa.

| Personal |
| :--- |
| Communication |
| Assessment |
| - Oral Presentation |
| - Think Aloud |
| - Discussions |
|  |
| Selected Response |
| Assessment |
| - Multiple Choice |
| - True or False |
| - Matching |

Summative Test

## PBL

Performance Task:
Problem Solving
With Inequalities
www.khanacademy.org
www.apexvs.com
www.mathworksheetsgo.
com
VIRTUAL NERD
https://www.youtube.co m/channel/UCe73Uxna d VYqYhQzLLD2IA

Kutasoftware.com
WorksheetWorks.com
Lesson/Video Tutorials

Graphic Organizers

